

د افغانستان اسلامي جمهوریت

د لورو زده کړو وزارت

لنډان پوهنتون

انجنیرۍ پوهنځی



Steel Design
 Ketabton.com

نوم : عبدالرحیم

د پلار نوم : مستو خان

صنف : دریم

سکشن: B

حاضرې شمیره : 37

استاد : پوهنځیالی ځییر (ځیلواک)

کال: ۱۳۹۹ هـ ش

بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ الرَّحْمٰنِ الرَّحِیْمِ

سریزه

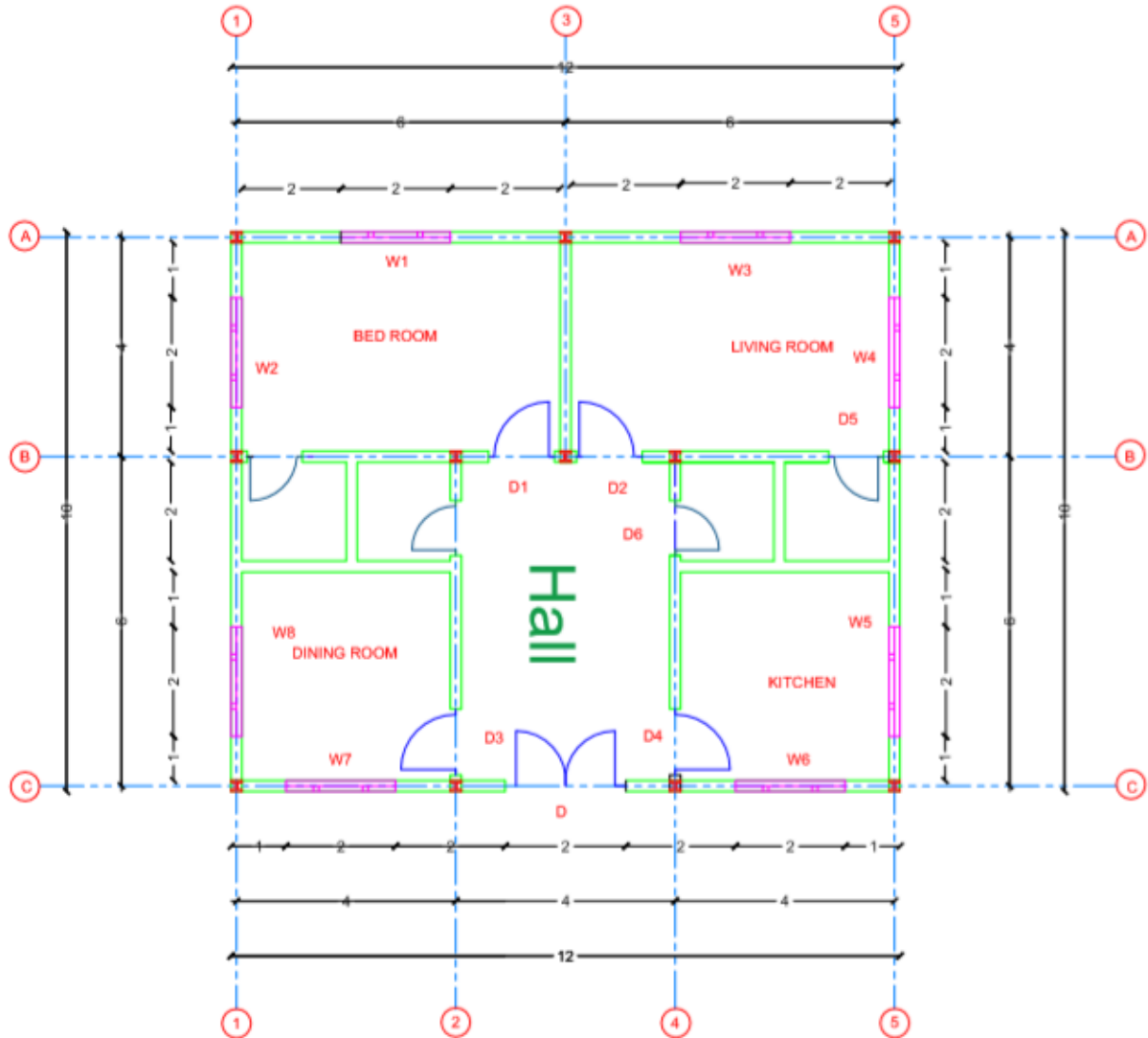
له کله نه چی انسان د خمکی په مخ قدم ایبني نو له همغه پیل نه یی د اوسیدو لپاره ځان ته دیوه سرپناه د پیدا کولو هڅه کړی . دا ځکه چی هر انسان له هوا او اوبو وروسته تر ټولو لمړی اړین عنصر چی د هوسا ژوند تیرولو لپاره ورته اړتیا لری هغه هم سرپنا ده نه یواځی انسانان بلکی الوتونکی هم چی کله په یوه سیمه کی وغواړی د پیر وخت لپاره ووسیری نو لومړی ځان ته له ونو ، بوټو او ځایناکو څخه د اوسیدو لپاره ځای برابروی .

په پخوانی وختونو کی کله چی د انسانانو ژوند په مشترک ډول نه و نو په هغه وخت کی خلکوپه غارونو او د لویو ډبرو په اړه خونو او کنجونو کی ژوند تیراوه نو دوی دی ته اړ و چی خپل ځانونه د طبیعت د نا مؤزنه شرایطو او همدارنگه د ځنگلونو ، غرونو او دشتو وحشی حیواناتو څخه ځان په امن وساتی .

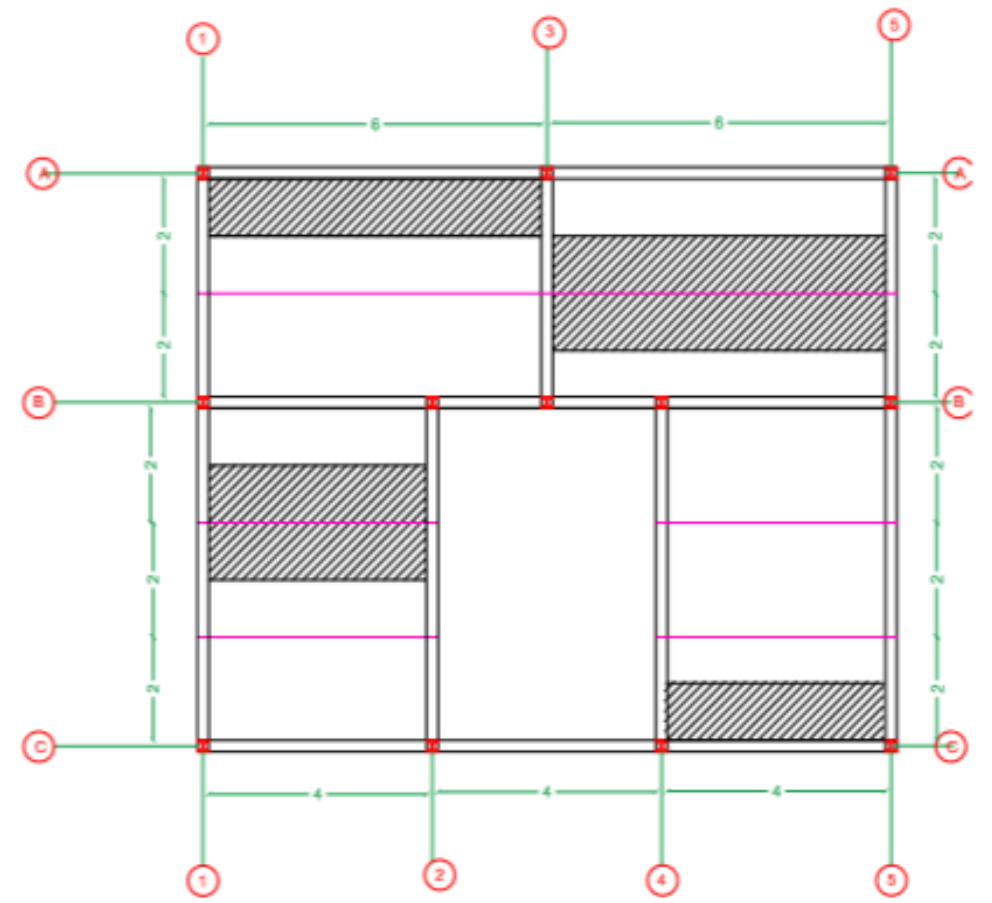
نو له دی څخه څرگندیږی چی انسانانو له همغه پیله ځان ته سرپناه جوړه وی چی د انسان په متمدن کیدو سره د سرپناه په جوړولو کی مختلف بدلونونه راغلل چی اوس وخت عموما چی کوم ساختمانونه جوړیږی هغه د اوسپنیزکانکریت ، لرگیو، او فولادی ساختمانونو څخه عبارت دی چی نظر دی ټولو ته فولادی ساختمانونه پیر کارول کیږی . او فولاد یو ډیره مهمه ساختمانی ماده ده چی نن سبا په ساختمانی چارو کی په پراخه اندازه ورڅخه استفاده کیږی . لکه په مسکونی ودانیو ، سرکونو ، پلونو، هایدرولیکی ساختمانونو اوداسی نور....

مور چی کوم فولادی ساختمان ډیزاین کوو د هغه پلان په لاندی ډول دی

پلان



د ډيمونو او ګاډرو چوکاټ



لومړۍ برخه

د ټولو نه ورومې ددغي ساختمان Roof deck ډيزاين كوو

د Roof د ډيزاين دپاره يوازي live load په نظر كي نيسو.

د مسكوني ودانيو دپاره $live\ load = 192\ kg/m^2$

$$W_u = 1.4 * 192\ kg/m^2 = 268.8\ kg/m^2$$

د نهايي بار واحد د SI څخه PSF ته اړوو

$$W_u = 268.8 * 2.204 / 3,28^2 = 55.06 \text{ PS}$$

اوس VULCRAFT MENUAL ته مراجعه ڪوو او دهغه د جدولونو څخه Roof deck انتخابوو . مونږ چي ڪوم Roof deck انتخاب ڪري دي د هغه وايه 2m ده اوس مونږ دغه واحد په Ft بدلوو

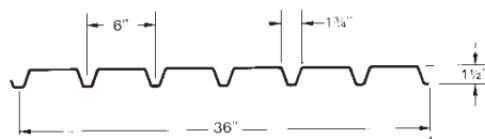
$$2\text{m} = 2 * 3,28 \text{ Ft} = 6.56 \text{ Ft}$$

د VULCRAFT MENUAL په نومري برخه څلورمه صفحه كي DECK F20 1.5F انتخابوو

ڪوم چي 6 Ft – 6in وايه لري او همدارنگه 58 PSF بار د زغملو وړتيا لري او طول يي 6 Ft -6 in دي

1.5 F

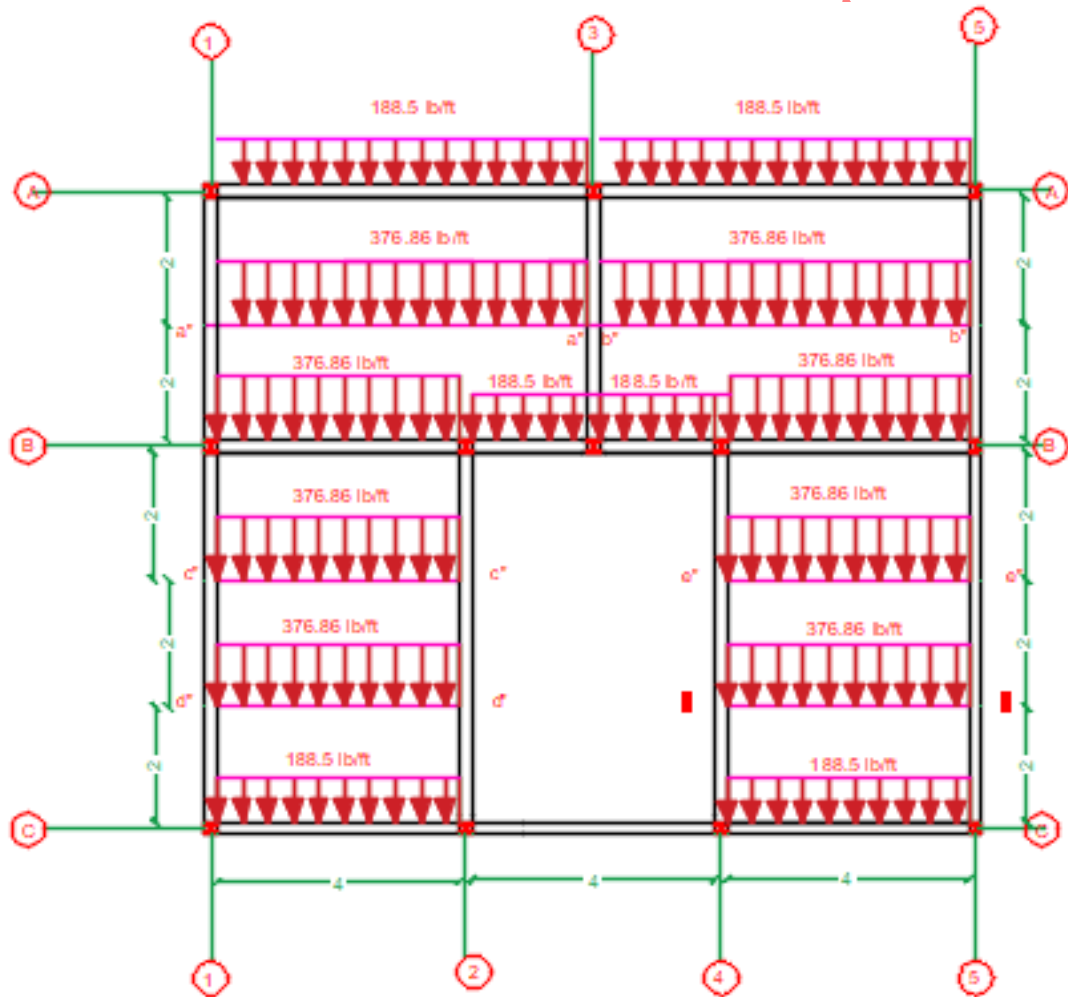
Maximum Sheet Length 42'-0
Extra Charge for Lengths Under 6'-0
ICBO Approved (No.3415)
Factory Mutual Approved
Deck type & gauge — Max. deck span
1.5F22..... 4'-11"
1.5F20..... 5'-5"
1.5F18..... 6'-3"
FM Approvals No. 0C8A7.AM



VERTICAL LOADS FOR TYPE 1.5F

No. of Spans	Deck Type	Max. SDI Const. Span	Allowable Total (Dead + Live) Uniform Load (PSF)										
			Span (ft.-in.) C. to C. of Support										
1	F22	4'-9"	93	74	60	49	41	35	30	27	23	21	21
	F21	5'-1"	106	84	68	56	47	40	35	30	26	23	21
	F20	5'-5"	116	92	74	61	51	44	38	33	29	25	23
	F19	6'-0"	138	109	89	73	61	52	44	38	33	29	26
	F18	6'-5"	158	125	101	84	70	59	49	42	36	32	29
2	F22	5'-10"	101	80	65	53	45	38	33	29	25	22	20
	F21	6'-2"	113	89	72	60	50	43	37	32	28	25	22
	F20	6'-6"	123	97	79	65	55	47	40	35	31	27	24
	F19	7'-1"	143	113	92	76	64	54	47	41	36	32	28
	F18	7'-8"	163	128	104	86	72	62	53	46	41	36	32
3	F22	5'-10"	126	100	81	67	56	48	41	36	32	28	25
	F21	6'-2"	141	111	90	74	63	53	46	40	35	31	28
	F20	6'-6"	154	122	99	82	69	58	50	44	39	34	30
	F19	7'-1"	179	142	115	95	80	68	59	51	45	40	35
	F18	7'-8"	203	160	130	107	90	77	66	58	51	45	40

په لاندې چوکاټ کې هرېم ته لور په خطي ډول بنودل شوي



په پورته چوکاټ کې ځینې بېمونه د اوږدوالي او پر هغوي د وارده بار له مخې یو ډول دي

$$A_{1-3} = A_{3-5}$$

$$C_{1-2} = C_{4-5}$$

$$B_{1-2} = B_{4-5}$$

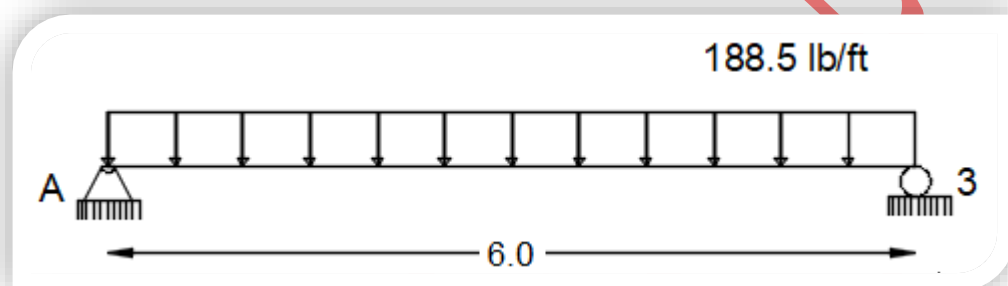
$$B_{2-3} = B_{3-4}$$

$$a'' - a'' = b'' - b'' \quad , \quad c'' - c'' = d'' - d'' = e'' - e'' = f'' - f''$$

اوس نو لومري A₁₋₃ بيم ڊيزاين ڪوو

په هر بيم د 1.99 PSF ROOF DECK وزن په نظر ڪي نيول ڪيري

نوٽ : د بيمونو او ڪاڊرو اندازہ گذاري په متر ده چي په محاسبه ڪي په فوٽ اڙول ڪيري



$$W_u = 188.5 \text{ lb/ft}$$

$$M_{\max} = W \cdot L^2 / 8$$

$$M_{\max} = \frac{188.5 \text{ lb/ft} \cdot (19.7 \text{ ft})^2}{8} = 9144.4 \text{ lb} \cdot \text{ft}$$

$$S_{\text{required}} = \frac{M}{\delta_{\text{Allowable}}}$$

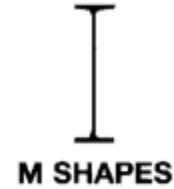
$$\delta_{\text{Allowable for steel}} = 29 \text{ ksi}$$

$$ft = 12 \text{ in}$$

$$S_{\text{req}} = \frac{9144.4 \cdot 12 \text{ lb} \cdot \text{in}}{29000 \text{ psi}} = 3.78 \text{ in}^3$$

اوس (28, 29) صفحو ته ڄو او د 4.9 in^3 ، $M_{8 \cdot 6.2}$ بيم مقطع انتخابوو

Table 1-2 (continued)
M Shapes
Properties



Nom- inal Wt.	Compact Section Criteria		Axis X-X				Axis Y-Y				r_{ts}	h_o	$\frac{J}{S_x h_o}$	Torsional Properties	
	$\frac{b_f}{2t_f}$	$\frac{h}{t_w}$	I	S	r	Z	I	S	r	Z				J	C_w
	lb/ft		in. ⁴	in. ³	in.	in. ³	in. ⁴	in. ³	in.	in. ³				in.	in.
12.4	8.22	74.8	89.3	14.2	4.96	16.5	2.01	1.07	0.744	1.68	0.100	12.3	0.000283	0.0493	76.0
11.6	8.29	74.8	80.3	12.8	4.86	15.0	1.51	0.864	0.667	1.37	0.099	12.3	0.000263	0.0414	57.1
11.8	6.81	62.5	72.2	12.0	4.56	14.3	1.09	0.709	0.559	1.15	0.108	11.8	0.000355	0.0500	37.7
10.8	7.30	69.2	66.7	11.1	4.58	13.2	1.01	0.661	0.564	1.07	0.104	11.8	0.000300	0.0393	35.0
10	9.03	74.7	61.7	10.3	4.57	12.2	1.03	0.636	0.592	1.02	0.098	11.8	0.000240	0.0292	35.9
9	6.53	58.4	39	9.83	3.83	9.22	0.672	0.500	0.503	0.809	0.117	9.81	0.000411	0.0314	16.1
8	7.39	65.0	34.6	6.95	3.82	8.20	0.593	0.441	0.500	0.711	0.111	9.81	0.000328	0.0224	14.2
7.5	7.77	71.0	33.0	6.60	3.85	7.77	0.562	0.418	0.503	0.670	0.107	9.81	0.000289	0.0187	13.5
6.5	6.03	53.8	18.5	4.63	3.11	5.43	0.376	0.329	0.443	0.529	0.131	7.81	0.000509	0.0184	5.73
6.2	6.44	56.5	17.6	4.39	3.10	5.15	0.352	0.308	0.439	0.495	0.127	7.81	0.000455	0.0156	5.38
4.4	5.39	47.0	7.23	2.41	2.36	2.80	0.180	0.195	0.372	0.311	0.152	5.81	0.000707	0.00990	1.53
3.7	7.75	54.7	5.96	2.01	2.34	2.33	0.173	0.173	0.398	0.273	0.137	5.75	0.000459	0.00530	1.45

مونبر د AISC MANUAL په 28 صفحه کی M8*6.2 ډوله مقطع انتخابوو

$$V = w * L / 2 \quad V = 1854.15 \quad \text{اوس ياده مقطع د عرضي تشنج دپاره چيک کوو}$$

$$A = t_w * d \quad , \quad A = 0.129 * 8 \quad , \quad A = 1.032 \text{ in}^2 \quad ,$$

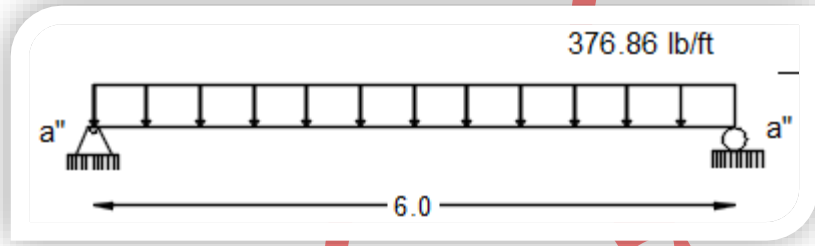
$$\tau = V / A$$

$$\tau = 1854.15 / 1.032 = 1.79665 \text{ Ksi}$$

$$\tau_{\text{allowable}} = 12 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\tau_{\text{allowable}} > \tau \quad \text{..... ok}$$

اوس "a"-a" بيم ڊيزاين ڪوو



$$W_u = 376.86 \text{ lb/ft}$$

$$M_{\max} = W \cdot L^2 / 8$$

$$M_{\max} = (376.86 \cdot 19.68^2) / 8 = 18244.8 \text{ lb} \cdot \text{ft}$$

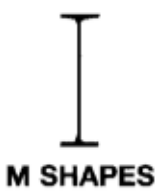
$$S_{\text{required}} = \frac{M}{\delta_{\text{Allowable}}}$$

$$f_t = 12 \text{ in}$$

$$S_{\text{req}} = (18244.8 \cdot 12) \text{ lb} \cdot \text{in} / 29000 \text{ psi} = 7.55 \text{ in}^3$$

اوس (28, 29) صفحو ته ڇو او د $s = 7.79 \text{ in}^3$ بيم مقطع انتخابوو

Table 1-2 (continued)
M Shapes
Properties



Nom- inal Wt. lb/ft	Compact Section Criteria		Axis X-X				Axis Y-Y				r_{ts}	h_o	$\frac{J}{S_x h_o}$	Torsional Properties	
	$\frac{b_f}{2t_f}$	$\frac{h}{t_w}$	I	S	r	Z	I	S	r	Z				J	C_w
			in. ⁴	in. ³	in.	in. ³	in. ⁴	in. ³	in.	in. ³				in.	in.
12.4	8.22	74.8	89.3	14.2	4.96	16.5	2.01	1.07	0.744	1.68	0.100	12.3	0.000283	0.0493	76.0
11.6	8.29	74.8	80.3	12.8	4.86	15.0	1.51	0.864	0.667	1.37	0.099	12.3	0.000263	0.0414	57.1
11.8	6.81	62.5	72.2	12.0	4.56	14.3	1.09	0.709	0.559	1.15	0.108	11.8	0.000355	0.0500	37.7
10.8	7.30	69.2	66.7	11.1	4.58	13.2	1.01	0.661	0.564	1.07	0.104	11.8	0.000300	0.0393	35.0
10	9.03	74.7	61.7	10.3	4.57	12.2	1.03	0.636	0.592	1.02	0.098	11.8	0.000240	0.0292	35.9
9	6.53	58.4	39.0	7.79	3.83	9.22	0.672	0.500	0.503	0.809	0.117	9.81	0.000411	0.0314	16.1
8	7.39	65.0	34.6	6.95	3.82	8.20	0.593	0.441	0.500	0.711	0.111	9.81	0.000328	0.0224	14.2

اوس یی د عرضی تشنج دپاره محاسبه کوو

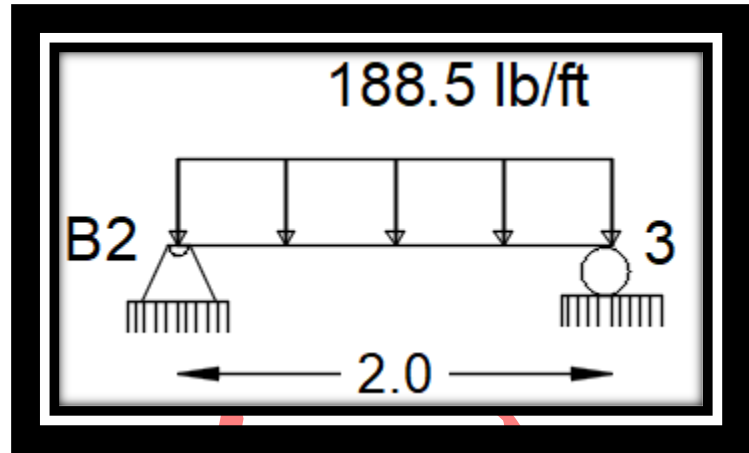
$$\tau = V/A \quad , \quad v = 3708.3 \text{ lb}$$

$$A = t_w * d \quad , \quad A = 0.157 * 10 \quad , \quad A = 1.57 \text{ in}^2$$

$$\tau = 3708.3 / 1.57 = 2.362 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\tau_{\text{allowable}} = 12 \text{ ksi} \quad \tau_{\text{allowable}} > \tau \quad \dots \quad \text{ok}$$

اوس B₂₋₃ ڊيزاين ڪوو



$$W_u = 188.5 \text{ lb/ft}$$

$$M_{\max} = (188.5 \cdot 6.56^2) / 8 = 1014 \text{ lb}\cdot\text{ft}$$

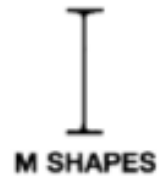
$$S_{\text{required}} = \frac{M}{\delta_{\text{Allowable}}}$$

$$ft = 12 \text{ in}$$

$$S_{\text{req}} = (1014 \text{ lb}\cdot\text{ft} \cdot 12) / 29000 \text{ psi} = 0.42 \text{ in}^3$$

اوس په (28,29) صفحو ڪي $s = 1 \text{ in}^3$ $M_{3 \times 2.9}$ بيم مقطع انتخابوو

Table 1-2 (continued)
M Shapes
Properties



Nom- inal WL	Compact Section Criteria		Axis X-X				Axis Y-Y				r_x	h_o	$\frac{J}{S_x h_o}$	Torsional Properties	
	b_f	b	I	S	r	Z	I	S	r	Z				J	C_w
	lb/ft	$2t_f$	t_w	in. ⁴	in. ³	in.	in. ³	in. ⁴	in. ³	in.				in. ³	in. ⁴
12.4	8.22	74.8	89.3	14.2	4.96	16.5	2.01	1.07	0.744	1.68	0.100	12.3	0.000283	0.0493	76.0
11.6	8.29	74.8	80.3	12.8	4.86	15.0	1.51	0.864	0.667	1.37	0.099	12.3	0.000263	0.0414	57.1
11.8	6.81	62.5	72.2	12.0	4.56	14.3	1.09	0.709	0.559	1.15	0.108	11.8	0.000355	0.0500	37.7
10.8	7.30	69.2	66.7	11.1	4.58	13.2	1.01	0.661	0.564	1.07	0.104	11.8	0.000300	0.0393	35.0
10	9.03	74.7	61.7	10.3	4.57	12.2	1.03	0.636	0.592	1.02	0.098	11.8	0.000240	0.0292	35.9
9	6.53	58.4	39.0	9.2	4.22	11.2	0.672	0.500	0.503	0.809	0.117	9.81	0.000411	0.0314	16.1
8	7.39	65.0	34.6	8.5	3.82	8.20	0.593	0.441	0.500	0.711	0.111	9.81	0.000328	0.0224	14.2
7.5	7.77	71.0	33.0	6.60	3.85	7.77	0.562	0.418	0.503	0.670	0.107	9.81	0.000289	0.0187	13.5
6.5	6.03	53.8	18.5	4.63	3.11	5.43	0.376	0.329	0.443	0.529	0.131	7.81	0.000509	0.0184	5.73
6.2	6.44	56.5	17.0	4.30	3.10	5.15	0.352	0.308	0.439	0.495	0.127	7.81	0.000455	0.0156	5.38
4.4	5.39	47.0	7.23	2.41	2.36	2.80	0.180	0.195	0.372	0.311	0.152	5.81	0.000707	0.00990	1.53
3.7	7.75	54.7	5.96	2.01	2.34	2.33	0.173	0.173	0.398	0.273	0.137	5.75	0.000459	0.00530	1.45
18.9	6.01	11.2	24.2	9.67	2.08	11.1	8.70	3.48	1.25	5.33	0.28	4.56	0.00709	0.313	45.7
6	11.9	22.0	4.72	2.48	1.64	2.74	1.47	0.771	0.915	1.18	0.22	3.56	0.00208	0.0184	4.85
4.08	6.62	26.4	3.53	1.77	1.67	2.00	0.325	0.289	0.506	0.453	0.220	3.81	0.00218	0.0147	1.19
3.45	8.65	33.9	2.86	1.43	1.68	1.60	0.248	0.221	0.496	0.346	0.200	3.88	0.00148	0.00820	0.930
3.2	8.65	33.9	2.86	1.43	1.68	1.60	0.248	0.221	0.496	0.346	0.200	3.88	0.00148	0.00820	0.930
2.9	8.65	23.6	1.50	1.00	1.28	1.12	0.248	0.221	0.521	0.344	0.250	2.88	0.00275	0.00790	0.511

اوس يی عرضي تشنج ته محاسبه کوو

$$\tau = V/A$$

$$V = 618.05$$

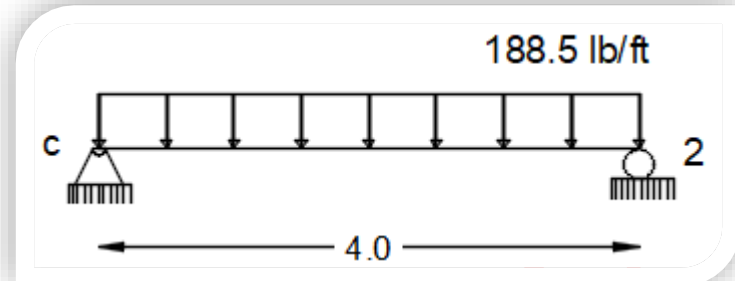
$$A = t_w * d, \quad A = 0.09 * 3, \quad A = 0.27 \text{ in}^2$$

$$\tau = (618.05)/(0.27) = 2289.07 \text{ psi}, \quad \tau_{\text{allowable}} = 12 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\tau = 2.28907 \text{ Ksi}$$

$$\tau_{\text{allowable}} > \tau \quad \text{..... ok}$$

اوس C₁₋₂ بيم پيزاين كوو



$$W_u = 188.5 \text{ lb/ft}$$

$$M_{\max} = W \cdot L^2 / 8$$

$$M_{\max} = (188.5 \cdot 13.12^2) / 8 = 4056 \text{ lb} \cdot \text{ft}$$

$$1 \text{ ft} = 12 \text{ in}$$

$$S_{\text{required}} = \frac{M}{\delta_{\text{Allowable}}}$$

$$S_{\text{req}} = (4056 \cdot 12) / 29000 \text{ psi} = 1.67 \text{ in}^3$$

اوس په 31,32 صفحو كي د $S_3 \cdot 5.7$, $S = 1.67 \text{ in}^3$ مقطع انتخابوو

Table 1-3 (continued)
S Shapes
Properties



Nom- inal Wt.	Compact Section Criteria		Axis X-X				Axis Y-Y				r_{ts}	h_o	Torsional Properties	
	$\frac{b_f}{2t_f}$	$\frac{h}{t_w}$	I	S	r	Z	I	S	r	Z			J	C_w
lb/ft			in. ⁴	in. ³	in.	in. ³	in. ⁴	in. ³	in.	in. ³	in.	in.	in. ⁴	in. ⁶
121	3.69	25.9	3160	258	9.43	306	83.0	20.6	1.53	36.3	1.94	23.4	12.8	11400
5.7	4.48	11.0	2.50	1.67	1.23	1.94	0.447	0.383	0.518	0.656	0.605	2.74	0.0433	0.838

اوس یی عرضی تشنج ته محاسبه کوو

$$\tau = V/A$$

$$V = 1236.1 \text{ lb}$$

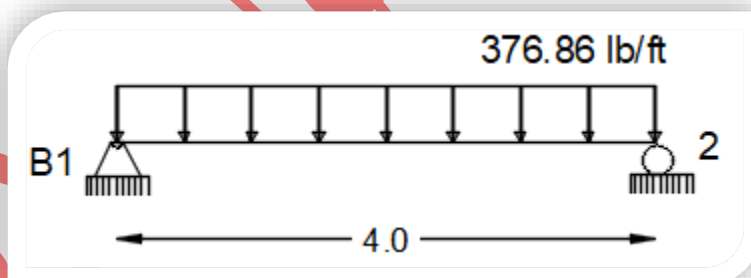
$$A = tw * d \quad , \quad A = 0.17 * 3 = 0.51 \text{ in}^2$$

$$\tau = 1236.1 \text{ lb} / 0.51 \text{ in}^2 = 2423.7 \text{ psi} \quad , \quad \tau_{\text{allowable}} = 12 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\tau = 2.4237 \text{ Ksi}$$

$$\tau_{\text{allowable}} > \tau \quad \dots\dots\dots \text{ ok}$$

اوس د B1-2 بیم دیزاین کوو



$$W_u = 376.86 \text{ lb/ft}$$

$$M_{\text{max}} = W * L^2 / 8$$

$$M_{\text{max}} = (376.86 \text{ lb/ft} * 13.12^2 \text{ ft}^2) / 8 = 8108.8 \text{ lb*ft}$$

$$F_t = 12 \text{ in}$$

$$S_{\text{required}} = \frac{M}{\delta_{\text{Allowable}}}$$

$$S_{\text{req}} = (8108.8 * 12) / 29000 \text{ psi} = 3.365 \text{ in}^3$$

اوس د مينول په (31,30) صفحه كي $S_{4 \times 9.5}$, $S=38 \text{ in}^3$ بيم مقطع انتخابوو

S SHAPES															
Nom-inal WL	Compact Section Criteria		Axis X-X				Axis Y-Y				r_{ts}	h_o	Torsional Properties		
	$\frac{b_f}{2t_f}$	$\frac{h}{t_w}$	I	S	r	Z	I	S	r	Z			J	C_w	
lb/ft			in. ⁴	in. ³	in.	in. ³	in. ⁴	in. ³	in.	in. ³	in.	in.	in. ⁴	in. ⁶	
121	3.69	25.9	3160	258	9.43	306	83.0	20.6	1.53	36.3	1.94	23.4	12.8	11400	
	9.5	4.77	8.33	6.76	3.38	1.56	4.04	0.887	0.635	0.564	1.13	0.698	3.71	0.120	3.05

اوس يی عرضي تشنج ته محاسبه کوو

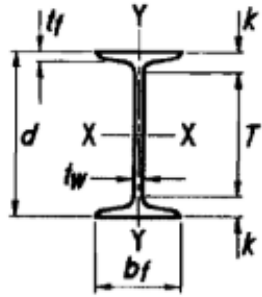


Table 1-3
S Shapes
Dimensions

Shape	Area, A	Depth, d	Web			Flange		Distance					
			Thickness, t _w	t _w /2	Width, b _f	Thickness, t _f	k	T	Workable Gage				
										in. ²	in.	in.	in.
S24x121	35.5	24.5	24 1/2	0.800	13/16	7/16	8.05	8	1.09	1 1/16	2	20 1/2	4
S4x9.5	2.79	4.00	4	0.326	5/16	3/16	2.80	2 3/4	0.293	5/16	3/4	2 1/2	—

$\tau = V/A$

$V = 2472.2 \text{ lb}$

$A = t_w * d$, $A = 0.326 * 4 = 1.304 \text{ in}^2$

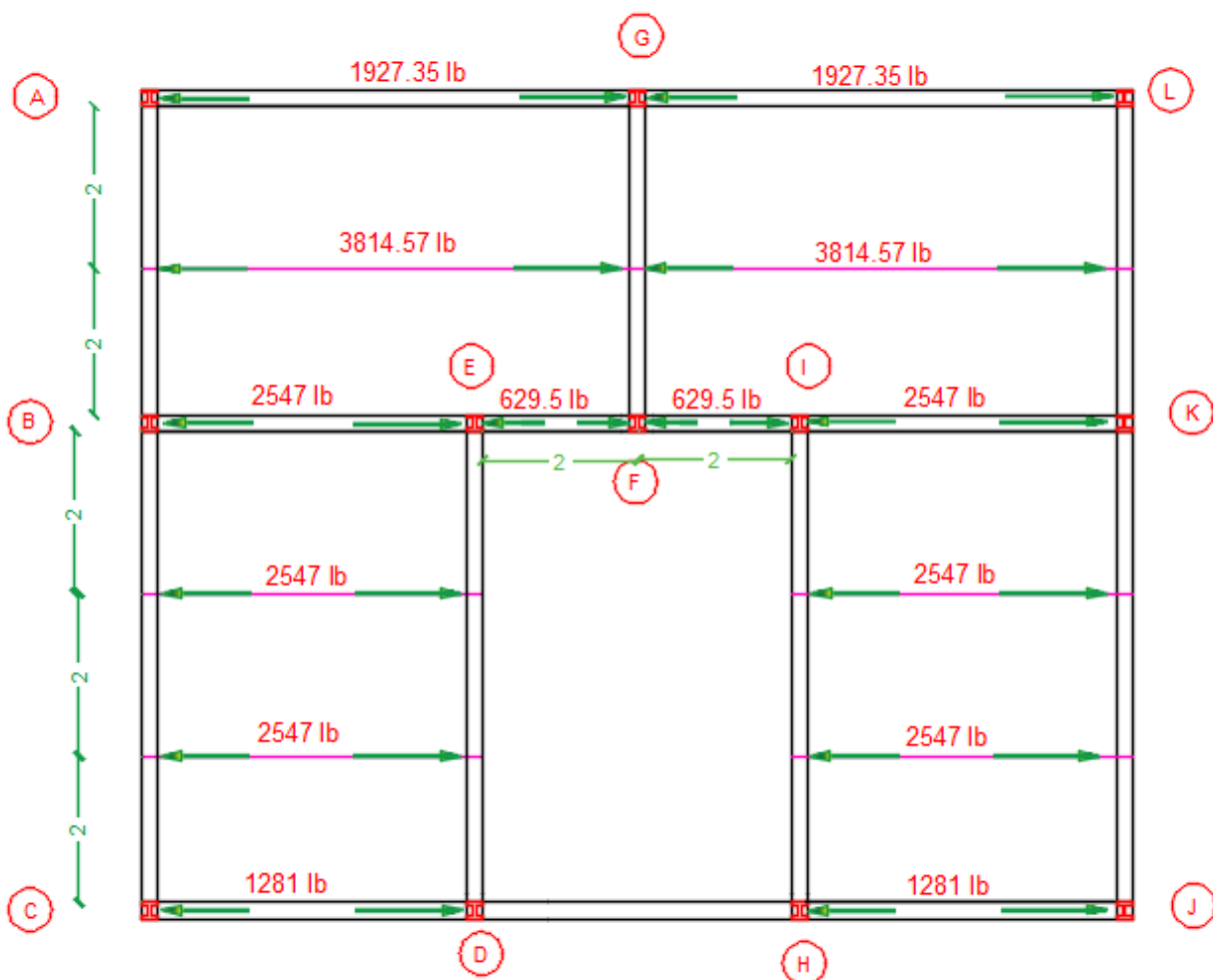
$\tau = 2472.2 \text{ lb} / 1.304 \text{ in}^2 = 1895.86 \text{ psi}$, $\tau_{\text{allowable}} = 12 \text{ ksi}$

$\tau = 1.89586 \text{ Ksi}$

$\tau_{\text{allowable}} > \tau$ ok

د ګاډرو ډیزاین محاسبه

په لاندې چوکاټ کې مجموعي لوډ د بیمونو څخه ګاډروته د انتقال په حالت کې بنودل شوي. کوم چې د بیمونو او Roof د ډیډلوډ اولایف لوډڅخه ترلاسه شوي.



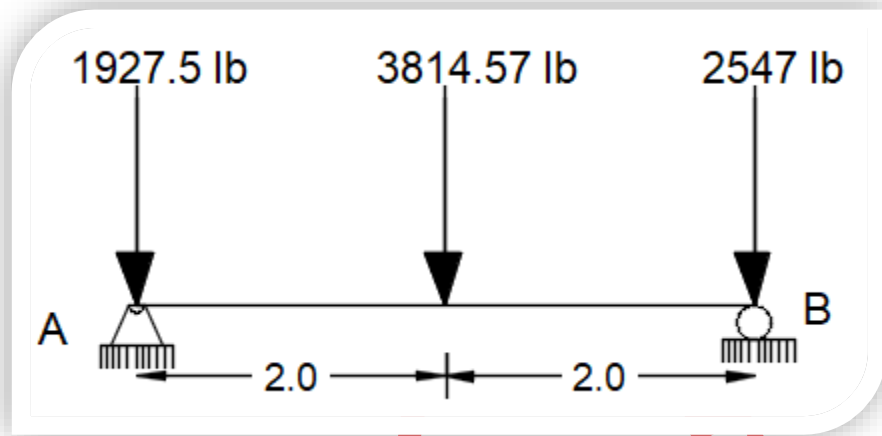
په پورته چوکاټ کې ځینې ګاډرونه د اوږدوالي او پر هغوي د وارده بار له مخې یو ډول دي. لکه :

$$A-B = L-K$$

$$B-C = K-J \quad , \quad E-D = I-H$$

$$G-F$$

د A-B گادر ډیزاین



$$W=3814.57 \text{ lb} , L=4\text{m}$$

$$M_{\max}=w \cdot l/4$$

$$M_{\max} = 12511.79 \text{ lb} \cdot \text{ft}$$

$$S_{\text{required}} = \frac{M}{\delta_{\text{Allowable}}}$$

$$S_{\text{req}} = 12511.79 \text{ lb} \cdot 12 \text{ in} / 29000 \text{ psi} = 5.18 \text{ in}^3$$

اوس په 27 صفحه كې $w_6 \cdot 9$ مقطع د گادر لپاره انتخابوو $S=5.56 \text{ in}^3$.

Nominal Wt. lb/ft	Compact Section Criteria		Axis X-X				Axis Y-Y				r_{ts}	h_o	Torsional Properties	
			I	S	r	Z	I	S	r	Z			J	C_w
	$\frac{b_f}{2t}$	$\frac{h}{t_w}$	in. ⁴	in. ³	in.	in. ³	in. ⁴	in. ³	in.	in. ³	in.	in.	in. ⁴	in. ⁶
67	4.43	11.1	272	60.4	3.72	70.1	88.6	21.4	2.12	32.7	2.43	8.07	5.05	1440
9	9.16	29.2	16.4	5.56	2.47	6.23	2.20	1.11	0.905	1.72	1.06	5.69	0.0405	17.7

اوس يی عرضي تشنج ته محاسبه کوو

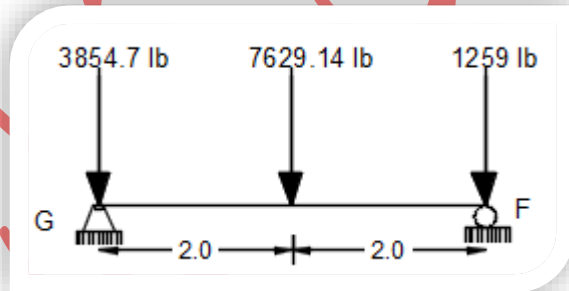
$$\tau = V/A, \quad v = 1907.28 \text{ lb}$$

$$A = tw * d \quad A = 0.17 * 5.9, \quad A = 1.003 \text{ in}^2$$

$$\tau = 1907.28 \text{ lb} / 1.003 \text{ in}^2 = 1796.6 \text{ psi}, \quad \tau_{\text{allowable}} = 12 \text{ ksi}$$

$$1.7966 \text{ ksi} < \tau_{\text{allowable}} \dots\dots\dots \text{ok}$$

اوس د G-F د گادر ډیزاین کوو



$$W = 7629.14 \text{ lb}, \quad L = 4 \text{ m}$$

$$M_{\text{max}} = w * l / 4 = 25023.58 \text{ lb} * \text{ft}$$

$$S_{\text{required}} = \frac{M}{\sigma_{\text{allowable}}}$$

$$1 \text{ m} = 3.28 \text{ ft}, \quad 1 \text{ ft} = 12 \text{ in}$$

$$S_{\text{req}} = 25023.58 * 12 / 29000 \text{ psi} = 10.35 \text{ in}^3$$

اوس په 25 صفحه کې W_{10*12} د بيم مقطع انتخابوو چې عبارت ده له $S = 10.9$

W12 - W10														
Nominal Wt.	Compact Section Criteria		Axis X-X				Axis Y-Y				r_{ts}	h_o	Torsional Properties	
	b_f 2 t_f	h t_w	I in. ⁴	S in. ³	r in.	Z in. ³	I in. ⁴	S in. ³	r in.	Z in. ³			J in. ⁴	C_w in. ⁶
58	7.82	27.0	475	78.0	5.28	86.4	107	21.4	251	32.5	2.82	11.6	2.10	3570
10	7.41	30.5	66.9	13.0	3.90	10.0	2.09	1.40	0.610	2.30	1.01	9.72	0.104	66.3
12	9.43	46.6	53.8	10.9	3.90	12.6	2.18	1.10	0.785	1.74	0.983	9.66	0.0547	50.9

اوس يی عرضي تشنج ته محاسبه کوو

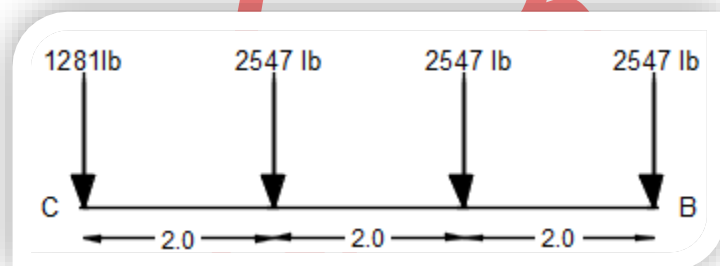
$$\tau = V/A, v = 3814.57 \text{ lb}, A = 1.87 \text{ in}^2$$

$$\tau = 3814.57 \text{ lb} / 1.87 \text{ in}^2 = 2039 \text{ psi}, \tau_{\text{allowable}} = 12 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\tau = 2.039 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\tau < \tau_{\text{allowable}} \dots \dots \text{ ok}$$

اوس C-B گارڊ ڊيزاين کوو



$$A_y = 3828 \text{ lb}, B_y = 5094 \text{ lb}$$

$$M_{\text{max}} = 16708.32 \text{ lb} \cdot \text{ft}$$

$$S_{\text{required}} = \frac{M}{\delta_{\text{allowable}}}$$

$$S_{\text{req}} = 16708.32 \cdot 12 \text{ in} / 29000 \text{ psi} = 6.91 \text{ in}^3$$

اوس په 27 صفحه كي $W_{6 \times 12}$ د بيم مقطع انتخابوو چي عبارت ده له:

$$S = 7.31 \text{ in}^3$$

Nom- inal Wt.	Compact Section Criteria		Axis X-X				Axis Y-Y				r_{ts}	h_o	Torsional Properties	
	$\frac{b_f}{2t}$	$\frac{h}{t_w}$	I	S	r	Z	I	S	r	Z			J	C_w
lb/ft			in. ⁴	in. ³	in.	in. ³	in. ⁴	in. ³	in.	in. ³	in.	in.	in. ⁴	in. ⁶
67	4.43	11.1	272	60.4	3.72	70.1	88.6	21.4	2.12	32.7	2.43	8.07	5.05	1440

12	7.14	21.6	22.1	7.31	2.49	8.30	2.99	1.50	0.918	2.32	1.08	5.75	0.0903	24.7
----	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	--------	------

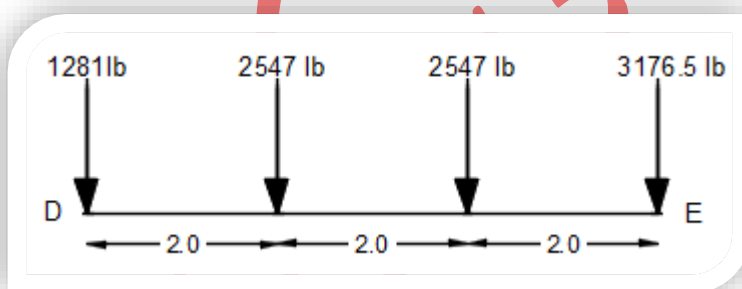
اوس يی عرضي تشنج ته محاسبه کوو

$$\tau = V/A \quad , \quad V = 2547 \text{ lb} \quad , \quad A = 1.4 \text{ in}^2$$

$$\tau = 2547/1.4 = 1819.3 \text{ psi} \quad , \quad \tau_{\text{allowable}} = 12 \text{ ksi}$$

$$1.8193 \text{ ksi} < 12 \text{ ksi} \quad \dots\dots\dots \text{ ok}$$

E-D گادر ډيزاين



$$D_y = 3828 \text{ lb} \quad , \quad E_y = 5723.5 \text{ lb} \quad , \quad 1 \text{ ft} = 12 \text{ in}$$

$$S_{\text{required}} = \frac{M}{\delta_{\text{Allowable}}}$$

$$M_{\text{max}} = 16708.32 \text{ lb} \cdot \text{ft}$$

$$S_{\text{req}} = 16708.32 \text{ lb} \cdot 12 / 29000 \text{ psi} = 6.91 \text{ in}^3$$

د مينول په ۲۷ صفحه کي ۱۲*۶ w د بيم مقطع انتخاب وکمه چي د C-B گادر لپاره
انتخاب شوي چي عبارت له: $S = 7.31 \text{ in}^3$

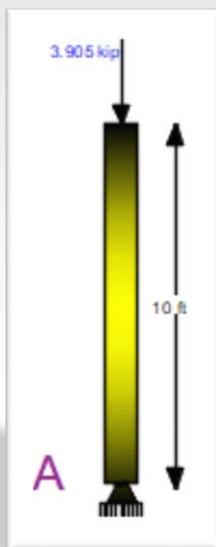
اوس يی عرضي تشنج ته محاسبه کوو

$$\tau = V/A \quad , \quad V = 2547 \text{ lb} \quad , \quad A = Tw \cdot d = 0.23 \cdot 6.03 = 1.4 \text{ in}^2 \quad , \quad A = 1.4 \text{ in}^2$$

$$\tau = 2547/1.4 = 1819.3 \text{ psi} \quad , \quad \tau_{\text{allowable}} = 12 \text{ ksi} \quad , \quad 1.8193 \text{ ksi} < 12 \text{ ksi} \dots\dots \text{ ok}$$

A=L پایو ډیزاین

Wu =3.905 kip



اوس د manual په 468 صفحه کې د
انتخابوو HSS2*2*1/8 مقطع

R= 0.761 in

SR= AL/R ≤ 200

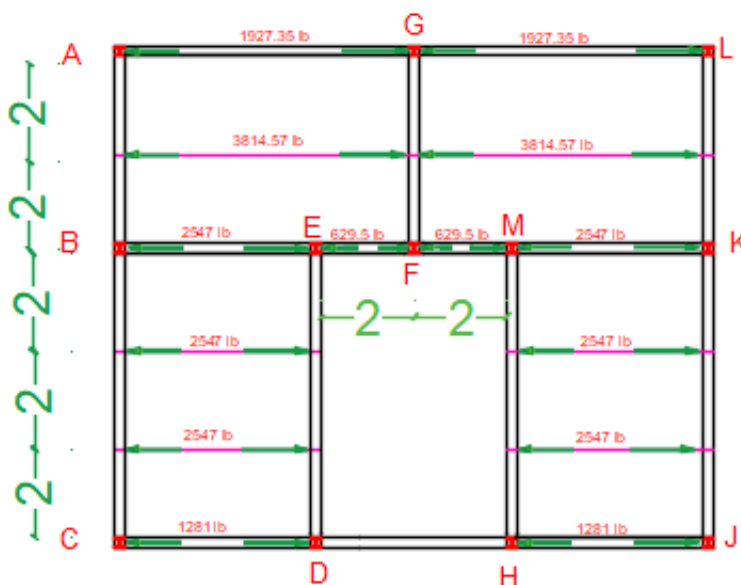
A=10 ft کالم ارتفاع

SR=(10*12) in/0.76in

SR=157.7

157.7 < 200 ok

د پایو ډیزاین



د هري پایو اوږدوالي 10 ft دي

د ټولو پایو اتکاو په دواړو خواوو کې PIN دي
په دې پلان کې ځینې پای پر هغوي د واردیدو قوو له مخې یو ډول دي

A=L , B=K , E=M , C=D=H=J , F , G

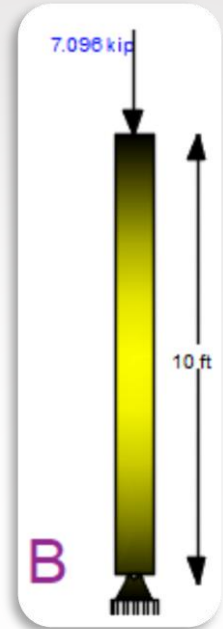
Shape	HSS2 1/4 x 2 1/4 x						HSS2 x 2 x					
	3/16		1/8		1/4		3/16		1/8			
	ASD	LRFD	ASD	LRFD	ASD	LRFD	ASD	LRFD	ASD	LRFD		
$\lambda_{design} in.$	0.174		0.116		0.233		0.174		0.116			
WU/R	4.94		3.47		5.38		4.30		3.04			
Design	P_u/Ω_c	$\phi_c P_n$	P_u/Ω_c	$\phi_c P_n$	P_u/Ω_c	$\phi_c P_n$	P_u/Ω_c	$\phi_c P_n$	P_u/Ω_c	$\phi_c P_n$		
	0	37.7	56.6	26.3	39.6	41.5	62.4	32.9	49.4	23.1	34.8	
	1	37.1	55.8	26.0	39.0	40.7	61.2	32.3	48.5	22.7	34.2	
	2	35.6	53.5	25.0	37.6	38.4	57.7	30.6	45.9	21.6	32.5	
	3	33.2	49.9	23.4	35.2	34.8	52.3	27.9	42.0	19.9	29.9	
	4	30.1	45.3	21.4	32.1	30.4	45.6	24.6	37.0	17.7	26.6	
	5	26.6	40.0	19.0	28.6	25.5	38.3	20.9	31.5	15.2	22.9	
	6	22.8	34.3	16.5	24.8	20.5	30.9	17.2	25.8	12.7	19.0	
	7	19.1	28.6	13.9	20.9	15.9	23.9	13.6	20.4	10.2	15.3	
	8	15.5	23.3	11.5	17.2	12.2	18.3	10.4	15.7	7.93	11.9	
	9	12.3	18.5	9.17	13.8	9.63	14.5	8.26	12.4	6.26	9.42	
10	9.95	15.0	7.43	11.2	7.80	11.7	6.68	10.1	5.07	7.63		

نوموړي ډیزاین د **C=D=H=J** لپاره هم کفایت کوی ځکه
چې **4.08 kip/ft** ظرفیت لرونکي دي او په **C,D,H,J** کالمونو باندې لږې کمه قوه موجوده ده.

Shape	HSS2 1/4 x 2 1/4 x				HSS2 x 2 x							
	3/16		1/8		1/4		3/16		1/2			
L_{design} in.	0.174		0.116		0.233		0.174		0.116			
Wt/ft	4.94		3.47		5.38		4.30		3.04			
Design	P_n/Ω_c		$\phi_c P_n$		P_n/Ω_c		$\phi_c P_n$		P_n/Ω_c		$\phi_c P_n$	
	ASD	LRFD	ASD	LRFD	ASD	LRFD	ASD	LRFD	ASD	LRFD	ASD	LRFD
r radius of gyration	0	37.7	56.6	26.3	39.6	41.5	62.4	32.9	49.4	23.1	34.8	
	1	37.1	55.8	26.0	39.0	40.7	61.2	32.3	48.5	22.7	34.2	
	2	35.6	53.5	25.0	37.6	38.4	57.7	30.6	45.9	21.6	32.5	
	3	33.2	49.9	23.4	35.2	34.8	52.3	27.9	42.0	19.9	29.9	
	4	30.1	45.3	21.4	32.1	30.4	45.6	24.6	37.0	17.7	26.6	
	5	26.6	40.0	19.0	28.6	25.5	38.3	20.9	31.5	15.2	22.9	
	6	22.8	34.3	16.5	24.8	20.5	30.9	17.2	25.8	12.7	19.0	
	7	19.1	28.6	13.9	20.9	15.9	23.9	13.6	20.4	10.2	15.3	
	8	15.5	23.3	11.5	17.2	12.2	18.3	10.4	15.7	7.93	11.9	
	9	12.3	18.5	9.17	13.8	9.63	14.5	8.26	12.4	6.26	9.42	
	10	9.95	15.0	7.43	11.2	7.80	11.7	6.66	10.1	5.07	7.63	

B=K پای دیزاین

$W_u = 7.096$
kip



اوس د manual په 468
صفحه كي د
انتخابوو
HSS2*2*1/8 مقطع

$R=0.761$ in

$SR= AL/R \leq 200$

$B=10$ ft كالم ارتفاع

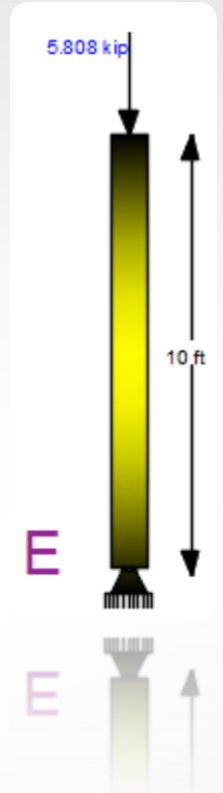
$SR=(10*12)$ in/ 0.761 in

$SR=157.69$

$157.69 < 200$ ok

E=M پای دیزاین

$W_u = 5.808$
kip



Shape	HSS2 1/4 x 2 1/8 x				HSS2 x 2 x					
	3/16		1/8		1/4		3/16		1/8	
t_{design} in.	0.174		0.116		0.233		0.174		0.116	
Wt/ft	4.94		3.47		5.38		4.30		3.04	
Design	P_n/Ω_c	$\phi_c P_n$	P_n/Ω_c	$\phi_c P_n$	P_n/Ω_c	$\phi_c P_n$	P_n/Ω_c	$\phi_c P_n$	P_n/Ω_c	$\phi_c P_n$
	ASD	LRFD	ASD	LRFD	ASD	LRFD	ASD	LRFD	ASD	LRFD
0	37.7	56.6	26.3	39.6	41.5	62.4	32.9	49.4	23.1	34.8
1	37.1	55.8	26.0	39.0	40.7	61.2	32.3	48.5	22.7	34.2
2	35.6	53.5	25.0	37.6	38.4	57.7	30.6	45.9	21.6	32.5
3	33.2	49.9	23.4	35.2	34.8	52.3	27.9	42.0	19.9	29.9
4	30.1	45.3	21.4	32.1	30.4	45.6	24.6	37.0	17.7	26.6
5	26.6	40.0	19.0	28.6	25.5	38.3	20.9	31.5	15.2	22.9
6	22.8	34.3	16.5	24.8	20.5	30.9	17.2	25.8	12.7	19.0
7	19.1	28.6	13.9	20.9	15.9	23.9	13.6	20.4	10.2	15.3
8	15.5	23.3	11.5	17.2	12.2	18.3	10.4	15.7	7.93	11.9
9	12.3	18.5	9.17	13.8	9.63	14.5	8.26	12.4	6.26	9.42
10	9.95	15.0	7.43	11.2	7.80	11.7	6.69	10.1	5.07	7.63

اوس د manual په 468
صفحه كي د
HSS2*2*1/8 مقطع
انتخابوو

$R=0.761$ in

$SR= AL/R \leq 200$

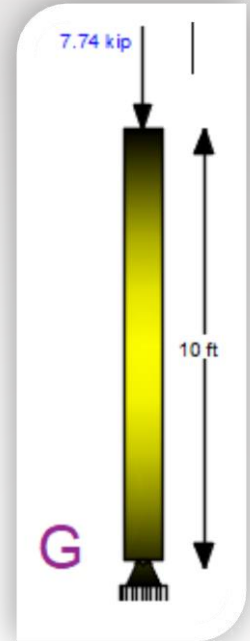
$B=10$ ft كالم ارتفاع

$SR=(10*12)$ in/ 0.761 in

$SR=157.69$

G پای دیزاین

$$W_u = 7.74 \text{ kip}$$



Shape	HSS2 1/4 x 2 1/4 x				HSS2 x 2 x					
	3/16		1/8		1/4		3/16		1/2	
t_{design} in.	0.174		0.116		0.233		0.174		0.116	
Wt/lft	4.94		3.47		5.38		4.30		3.04	
Design	P_n/Ω_c	$\phi_c P_n$	P_n/Ω_c	$\phi_c P_n$	P_n/Ω_c	$\phi_c P_n$	P_n/Ω_c	$\phi_c P_n$	P_n/Ω_c	$\phi_c P_n$
	ASD	LRFD	ASD	LRFD	ASD	LRFD	ASD	LRFD	ASD	LRFD
0	37.7	56.6	26.3	39.6	41.5	62.4	32.9	49.4	23.1	34.8
1	37.1	55.8	26.0	39.0	40.7	61.2	32.3	48.5	22.7	34.2
2	35.6	53.5	25.0	37.6	38.4	57.7	30.6	45.9	21.6	32.5
3	33.2	49.9	23.4	35.2	34.8	52.3	27.9	42.0	19.9	29.9
4	30.1	45.3	21.4	32.1	30.4	45.6	24.6	37.0	17.7	26.6
5	26.6	40.0	19.0	28.6	25.5	38.3	20.9	31.5	15.2	22.9
6	22.8	34.3	16.5	24.8	20.5	30.9	17.2	25.8	12.7	19.0
7	19.1	28.6	13.9	20.9	15.9	23.9	13.6	20.4	10.2	15.3
8	15.5	23.3	11.5	17.2	12.2	18.3	10.4	15.7	7.93	11.9
9	12.3	18.5	9.17	13.8	9.63	14.5	8.26	12.4	6.26	9.42
10	9.95	15.0	7.43	11.2	7.80	11.7	6.69	10.1	5.07	7.63
11	8.22	12.4	6.14	9.23	6.44	9.68	5.53	8.31	4.19	6.30
12	6.91	10.4	5.16	7.75			4.64	6.98	3.52	5.30
13	5.89	8.85	4.40	6.61						
14			3.79	5.70						

اوس د manual په 468
صفحه كي د
انتخابوو
HSS2*2*3/16 مقطع

$$R=0.733 \text{ in}$$

$$SR= AL/R \leq 200$$

$$B=10 \text{ ft كالم ارتفاع}$$

$$SR=(10*12) \text{ in}/0.733 \text{ in}$$

$$SR=163.7$$

$$163.7 < 200 \dots \text{ok}$$

F پايی ديزاين

Wu = 5.1445

kip

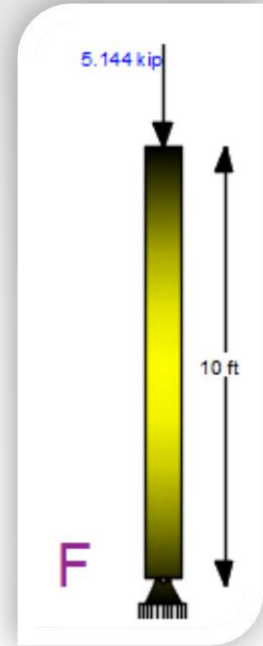


Table 4-4 (continued)
Available Strength in
Axial Compression, kips
Square HSS

$F_y = 46 \text{ ksi}$

Shape	HSS2 1/4 x 2 1/4 x				HSS2 x 2 x							
	3/16		1/8		1/4		3/16		1/8			
ℓ_{design} in.	0.174		0.116		0.233		0.174		0.116			
W/R	4.94		3.47		5.38		4.30		3.04			
Design	P_n/Ω_c		$\phi_t P_n$		P_n/Ω_c		$\phi_t P_n$		P_n/Ω_c		$\phi_t P_n$	
	ASD	LRFD	ASD	LRFD	ASD	LRFD	ASD	LRFD	ASD	LRFD	ASD	LRFD
0	37.7	56.6	26.3	39.6	41.5	62.4	32.9	49.4	23.1	34.8		
1	37.1	55.8	26.0	39.0	40.7	61.2	32.3	48.5	22.7	34.2		
2	35.6	53.5	25.0	37.6	38.4	57.7	30.6	45.9	21.6	32.5		
3	33.2	49.9	23.4	35.2	34.8	52.3	27.9	42.0	19.9	29.9		
4	30.1	45.3	21.4	32.1	30.4	45.6	24.6	37.0	17.7	26.6		
5	26.6	40.0	19.0	28.6	25.5	38.3	20.9	31.5	15.2	22.9		
6	22.8	34.3	16.5	24.8	20.5	30.9	17.2	25.8	12.7	19.0		
7	19.1	28.6	13.9	20.9	15.9	23.9	13.6	20.4	10.2	15.3		
8	15.5	23.3	11.5	17.2	12.2	18.3	10.4	15.7	7.93	11.9		
9	12.3	18.5	9.17	13.8	9.63	14.5	8.2 ^a	12.2	6.26	9.42		
10	9.95	15.0	7.43	11.2	7.80	11.7	6.44	9.68	5.07	7.63		
11	8.22	12.4	6.14	9.23	6.44	9.68	5.53	8.31	4.19	6.30		
12	6.91	10.4	5.16	7.75			4.64	6.98	3.52	5.30		
13	5.69	8.85	4.40	6.61								
14			3.79	5.70								

Select to least radius of gyration r_x

اوس د manual په
468 صفحه كي د W8*58
مقطع انتخابوو

R=0.761

in

SR= AL/R ≤ 200

B=10 ft كالم ارتفاع

SR=(10*12)

in/0.761in

SR=157.69

157.69 < 200 ok

ومن الله توفيق

اختتام

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